

# **MAT 4930, Fall 2013**

## **Cryptography and Coding**

### **Topics for the first test**

#### Classical Cryptosystems:

- Shift cipher
- Affine cipher
- Vigenere cipher
- Hill cipher
- LFSR sequences

#### Basic Number Theory

- Solving congruences
- Modular Exponentiation
- Fermat and Euler theorems
- Inverting matrices mod  $n$
- Continued fractions

#### The RSA algorithm

- The RSA algorithm (encoding/decoding)
- Attacks on RSA (low-exponent, short plaintext, cycling)
- Primality testing (Fermat, Miller-Rabin)
- Factoring ( $(p-1)$ -factoring, quadratic sieve)